

# Greenline 6 – Grundwortschatz

Topic 1: Growing up

## **A Responsibility only comes with age?**

minimum legal age limits

minimum

limit

consent

marriage

parental

election

criminal

spirits (pl.), spirit

compulsory

sex

provided that . . .

to take sb to court

to purchase

to differ, difference, different

to consume

file

fake

ID card

capable of + gerund

irresponsible

responsible

responsibility

alike

to dictate

to happen to be/do

R-rated

parenting

to deny

privilege

to concern, concerning

to ban

violent, violence

liberty

response, to respond

## **B Being a teenager**

**cliché**

**supportive**, to support, support

**to arise**

**amongst**

**to compliment**, compliment

**to judge**

**personality**, personal

**to generalise**, in general

**to impress**, impression

**to comfort**, to give comfort

**to tease**

**gay**

**appearance**, to appear, to disappear

**confident**

**timid**

**to confront**, confrontation

**conflict**

**vulnerable**

**to succeed in + noun or gerund**, success

**to balance**

**masculine**

**to commit suicide**

**emotional**, emotion

**dozen**

**to solve**, solution

**to deduct**

**allowance**

**torch**

**to pop in/out**

**supper**

**to go along**

**pregnant**

**due**

**junior**

**to figure**

**to slow (sb) down**

**plumber**

**service**

**period**

**advanced**, in advance

**to rub**

**benefit**, for the benefit of, to benefit

**to reach**

**attendance book**, to attend

**to put sb on**

**parking lot**

**needless to say**

**hood**

**to wheel**, wheel

**to consolidate**

**district**

**to swing**

**brake**, to brake

**aboard**  
**to hiss**  
**aisle**  
**to shield**  
**to flinch**  
**to jam**, traffic jam  
**to shift**  
**notebook**  
**impression**  
**gifted**, gift  
**major**  
**goddess**  
**to fail**, failure  
**pedal**  
**campus**  
**to clear one's throat**  
**grant**  
**to fund**, fund  
**belt**  
**buckle**  
**weird**  
**flash**  
**loose**, to lose, loss  
**to stir**  
**to jerk sb around**  
**hostage**  
**radiator**  
**galaxy**  
**locker**  
**combination**, to combine  
**curious**  
**bright**  
**to glance at**  
**outline**  
**chin**  
**stubborn**  
**to brake**  
**analysis**  
**main trait**  
**margin**  
**entry**  
**It's up to you**

## **C No risk – no fun?**

**tombstone, tombstoning**

**to expand, expansion**

**site**

**fatality, fatal**

**injury, injured**

**obstacle**

**to lurk**

**to sweep away**

**current**

**shallow**

**collision**

**to discharge, charge**

**severe**

**to bruise, bruise**

**lung**

**split second**

**cut, to cut**

**to suppose**

**to shatter**

**to paralyse**

**waist**

**temporary**

**various, variety**

**headline**

**adventurous, adventure**

**porch**

**extreme**

**to float**

**oxygen**

**line**

**ordered**

**seagull**

**dirt, dirty**

**to assemble, assembly**

**eagle**

**to control, control**

**stomach**

**to respond**

**astonishing, amazing**

**distant**

**lack of**

**consciousness, self-conscious, unconscious, subconscious**

**joy, joyful**

## **D I'm gonna be like you**

### **Stage**

**grace**, graceful

**ideal**, idealistic

**vomit**, to vomit, to throw up

**to diet**, diet

**calorie**

**loss**

**to centre around**

**critic**, critical, to criticize

**tyranny**, tyrant

**deceit**

**eating disorder**

**support**

**to monitor**

**carrot**

**to pretend**, pretender

**to admit**, admission

**beloved**

**fundamental**

**weekly**, week

**to overachieve**, achieve

**extracurricular**

**to congratulate**

**to rebel**

**metaphor**

**refusal**, refuse

**to let go**

**residential**

**thought**, **to think**

**homesick**

**desperate**, desperation, despair

**to relinquish**

**folly**

**to cope with**

**cheek**

**throat**

**chest**

**elbow**

**stomach**

**wrist**

**thumb**

**knee**

**calf**

**ankle**

**heel**

**toe**

**prescription**

**pill**

**infection**

**appointment**

**headache**

**sore throat**

**painful, pain**  
**to take sb's temperature**  
**swollen**

## Topic 2: Major minorities

### A Origins

#### In the US...

**major**

**minority**, minor

**descendant**, to descend from sb

**demand**, to demand

**labour**

**trade**, to trade

**slavery**

**to be based on**, basis, - es

**civil rights**

**racial**, race

**segregation**

**discrimination**, to discriminate against

#### In the UK...

**lack (of sth)**, to lack sth

**immigration**, *opp.* emigration

**to restrict**, restriction

**control**, to control

**to limit**, a limit

**ethnic**

**Hindu**

**Muslim**

**refugee**, refuge

**asylum seeker**

**diversity**, diverse

**prejudice**, to be prejudiced against sth/sb

**to discriminate against**

**victim (of)**

**race**, racial

## **B Black power**

### **Rosa Parks and today's white youth**

**to scan**, a scan

**icon**

**to turn out to be**

**suburban**, suburb

**courageous**, courage, to encourage

**specific**, to specify

**zero**

**classmate**

**persistent**

**to prevail**

**enthusiastic**

**household**

**rerun**, to run

**temporary**

**graduation**, to graduate from

**admission**, to admit sb to

**hurricane**

**incomprehensible**, to comprehend

**headline**

**peer**

**chapter**

**to diminish**

**to accomplish**, accomplishment

**bravery**, brave

**defiance**, to defy

**eventually**

**to sanction**, a sanction

**to acknowledge**

**to be willing to do sth**

**comfort**, to comfort

**to outlaw**, an outlaw

**integration**, to integrate

**force**, to force sb to do sth

**workplace**

**backyard**

**smart**

**divide**, to divide, division

**to figure out**

**to reach**

**tiny**

**gesture**, to gesture

**to structure**, a structure

### **Sister Rosa**

**to deserve**

**rest**, to rest

**without fail**, to fail sth

**jail**, *infml* to jail sb

**fine**, to fine sb



**to obtain**  
**equality**, equal  
**to dedicate**  
**dignity**  
**minister**  
**strike**, to strike  
**to assassinate**, assassination  
**mood**

## **I have a dream**

**to devote**, devotion  
**memorial**, memory  
**stylistic device**

## **A different way**

**activist**, active, to activate  
**peaceful**,  
**to adopt**  
**panther**  
**militant**, military  
**to terrorize**, terrorist, terror  
**to justify**, justification

## **I get my culture where I can**

**lecturer**, a lecture  
**classical**  
**neck**  
**to swear**, swearword  
**sticky**, to stick to  
**remains**, to remain  
**identical**, to identify, identity  
**to get by**  
**to resign**  
**shade**  
**light**  
**animated**  
**for God's sake**  
**recordable disc**, to record, a record  
**firm**  
**yard**  
**to press**, pressure  
**sharp**  
**cautious**  
**to draw**  
**confusion**, to confuse  
**light**  
**track**  
**neither...nor**

**humble**  
**deal**, dealer  
**to swap**  
**rather**  
**to inhibit**, inhibition  
**to educate**, education  
**theatrical**  
**pretty**  
**to bypass**  
**to distract**, distraction  
**artificial**  
**to counter**  
**to blush**  
**accurate**, accuracy  
**previous**  
**thumb**  
**bewildered**  
**to shut up**  
**to release**, a release  
**sidewalk**  
**cab**

## **C Living together in the UK**

### **Asian voices**

**district**

**mosque**

**significant**, to signify

**racism**, race, racial

**to subject sb to sth**

**outlook**

**multicultural**

**to contaminate**, contamination

**backwards**

**impressive**, to impress

**to judge**, judgement

**financial**, finance

**let alone**

**evidence**, evident

**plain**

**to rank**, rank

**to persist**, persistent

**catering**, to cater for sb/sth

**abuse**, to abuse

**extremist**, extreme

**harmful**, harm

**compulsory**

### **A family drama**

**novel**

**to stretch**

**guerilla**

**to turn on sb**

**they lived happily ever after**

**council**

**to abuse**, abuse

**to insist (on)**

**junk shop**

**fingerprint**

**wallpaper**

**to stink**

**toenail**

**nut**

**as though**

**torture**, to torture

**to chew**

**sick**

**to glare at sb**

**reasonable**, reason

**to snatch**

**to shove**

**out of date**

**to bother to do sth**

**to punch**, a punch  
**to make a fuss**  
**not... either**  
**to come up with**  
**to sympathize**, sympathy  
**conflict**, to conflict with

## **Half-caste**

**overcast**  
**spiteful**  
**key**  
**keen**  
**consequently**, consequence  
**to glow**  
**to cast**  
**satirical**, satire  
**colonial**, colony

## **Multi-ethnic Britain**

**formula**, -ae  
**Islamic**  
**celebrity**, to celebrate, celebration  
Topic 3: Schooldays

## **A The question of what to wear**

**appropriate** ↔ **inappropriate**  
policy  
politics  
politician  
political system  
**manner**  
**to distract someone from**  
**to disrupt**  
to disturb  
disturbance  
**to observe**  
**to resemble**  
resemblance  
**pajamas**  
**underwear**  
**to prohibit**  
prohibition  
**to differ**  
**extreme**  
**conventional**  
**to permit**  
permission  
**to expose**  
**specific**

**blouse**

**strap**

**waist**

**hole**

**artwork**

**offensive**

to offend

offence

offender, juvenile offender

neither ... nor

either ... or

not ... either

**jewelry**

**to pierce**

**to take someone to court**

to charge someone with

judge

to sentence someone to

**therefore**

**a ban on**

**to ban**

**to discourage ↔ to encourage**

**authority**

**discipline**

**honest ↔ dishonest**

**legal ↔ illegal**

**relevant ↔ irrelevant**

**realistic ↔ unrealistic**

**responsible ↔ irresponsible**

**logical ↔ illogical**

**likely ↔ unlikely**

**visible ↔ invisible**

**reliable ↔ unreliable**

**to agree ↔ to disagree**

## **B Teachers and pupils**

**novel**, novelist

**barely**

**to tolerate**

**patient** ↔ **impatient**

**intellectual**

**critic**

criticism

to criticize

**critique**

**fanatic**

**sin**

**saint**

holy

**creature**

**to delay**

**universal**

**master**

**to hiss**

**obedient**

to obey

**chalk**

**ancestor**

descendant

to descend from

**to capture**

**ray**

**to doze off**

**sincere** ↔ insincere

sincerity

**to be in charge of**

**responsibility**

**notebook**

**to fold**

**elbow**

**to pretend**

**response**

to respond

**to report**

**to be in command**

**cafeteria**

**common sense**

**infancy**

**to advocate**

**to fire**

to dismiss

**righteous**

**punctuation**

**irony**

**robot**

**precious**

**to dump**

rubbish

garbage

waste

**tissue**

**desperate** ↔ hopeful

despair

**to compose**

**appointment**

to appoint

**hairdresser**

**weird**

odd

strange

**subconsciousness**

**gasp**

**emotional**

**examination**

to examine

**interference**

to interfere

**in the first place**

**establishment**

to establish

**to yell**

**filthy**

**suspicion**

to suspect

suspicious

**disgusting**

disgust

**as a matter of fact**

**to fail to**

to fail an exam

**to turn up**

**hush**

**to descend**

**capacity**

**to humiliate**

humiliation

**unpleasant** ↔ pleasant

**inevitable**

**to draw somebody's attention to**

**excuse**

apology

to apologize

**decade**

**conflict**

**honesty**

**to long for**

**to fade away**

to fade

**ocean**

**impression**

## **C Why bother**

### **to bother to do something**

to be addicted to

addiction

addict

**fame**

**celebrity**

**bright**

**to trace**

**effort**

**to skip something**

**to turn up**

**agency**

**meanwhile**

**a lack of**

to lack

**attendance**

to attend something

**to hinder**

hindrance

**potential**

**to pick**

**to cite**

citation

to quote

quotation

**acceptance**

**rough**

**broken home**

**role model**

**thumb**

**oven**

**delivery**

**refrigerator**

fridge

**airplane**



## **D School and how to improve it**

to inspire

inspiring

inspiration

**headmaster, headmistress**

**to chill**

**curious**

**to stab**

**tragedy** ↔ comedy

**measure**

**on the brink of**

**to shut something down**

to close down a factory

**troublesome**

**bin**

**underneath**

beneath

**refugee**

**crucial**

essential

**to sweep**

**determined**

determination

**glance**

at first glance

**badge**

**to swear**

**to restrain**

restraint

**incident**

**technician**

**flippant**

**touching**

**pride**

to be proud of

**to insist on**

**to rest**

to take a rest

**bond**

**spirit**

**public school**

**boarding school**

**state school**

**private school**

## **E Education in the US and the UK**

**undergraduate**

**degree**

**fee**

tuition

**primary school**

elementary school

**nursery school**

kindergarten

**secondary school**

**comprehensive school**

**curriculum**

**stage**

**to assess**

assessment

**vocational**

vocation

**postgraduate**

**PhD**

**additional**

addition

in addition

to add

**appearance**

to appear ↔ to disappear

**hard-working**

**annoyed**

**frustrated**

**Shall I pick you up?**

**Let's arrange to meet ...**

**...this suits me**

**that's no good**

**If there's a problem give me a ring.**

## Topic 4: South Africa

### A The rainbow nation

to thunder, thunder

ocean

species, pl. species

segregation

economy

abundant

financial

to manufacture

sector

rapid

to expand, expansion

foreign exchange

rather than

ethnic

vast

coastal

sugar cane

poultry

wool

export

diamond

machinery

currency

race, racial

to adopt

colonial past

inland

immigrant

to defeat

policy

descendant

mother tongue

current

election

## **B Segregation**

**out of sight**

**to give sb a lift**

**to make sth up**

**affair**

**shack**

**prefab**

**tin**

**fortune**

**contract**

**slum clearance**

**to load**

**activist, activism**

**district**

**to declare**

**removal**

**township**

**to seek**

**potential**

**benefit**

**laundry**

**synonym**

**opposite**

**context-related**

**prostitute**

**authority**

**approximate**

**to inhabit**

**sewerage**

**to maintain**

**fare**

**act**

**to transform**

**to permit**

**therefore**

**residential**

**ironical**

**hut**

**labour**

**to assign, assignment**

**fictional, fictitious**

**now and again**

**to swing opinion**

**explanation**

**preacher**

**peaceful**

**tide**

**mining industry**

**critic, criticism, to criticize**

## **C The struggle against apartheid**

**post**

**politics**, policy, politician, political

**ban, to ban**

violence, **violent**

**sentence, to sentence sb to sth**

**life imprisonment**

**equality**

**autobiography**

**measure**

**complicated**

**process**

compelling, **to compel**

issue, **to issue**

**civil servant**

**failure**, to fail

**trial**

**jail**

**fine**

**annual**

**to levy**

**fountain**

**unemployed**

extension, **to extend**

**to attend**

**to prohibit**

**effort**

**to persecute**

deprivation, **to deprive sb of sth**

**to govern**

**democracy, democratic**

**trade union**

**release**, to release

**to draw**

**banner**

**oppressor**, to oppress

**mood**, moody

tension, to be tense

**to reinforce**

**ammunition**

**rifle**

**at close range**

**degree**

**crescendo**

**to disperse**

**trail**

**to choke**

**to scatter**

**loose**

**vehicle**

**to loot**

**attempt, to attempt**

**to come across sb/sth**

**to bleed**

**victim**

**riot**, to riot

**militant**

brutal, **brutality**

**impression**, impressive

**detention, to detain**

**award**

**reconciliation, to reconcile**

**abuse**, to abuse, **human rights abuse**

**amnesty**

**unprecedented**

**to heal**

**wound**, wounded

**apology**, to apologize

grant, **to grant**

**to expose**

**to commit a crime**

**trauma**, *pl.* traumata

distance, **distant**

## **D Culture and sports**

elation, **elated**

confidence, **confident**

**bunch**

**wallet**

distraction, **to distract sb from sth**

**to beat sb up**

**to brood over sth**

**to fend for oneself**

**reluctant**

burglar, **burglary**

assault, **to assault**

**to abandon**

**to redeem**

**tiny**

**to turn out to be**

**layer**

**despair**, to despair, desperate

**contemporary**

**artist**, artistic

## **Idioms with common verbs**

**to come true**  
**to turn sth off**  
**to turn on sb**  
**to get over sth**  
**to give up**  
**to get rid of sth**  
**to take off**

## **E Present-day challenges**

**self-esteem**  
**to afford**  
**threat**, to threaten sb  
confrontation, **to confront sb**  
**infection**  
**murder**, murderous  
**rape**  
thief, **theft**  
**injury**  
law, **lawyer**  
punishment, **to punish**

## **F Out in the country**

limit, **to limit**  
**endangered**  
**conservation**, **conservationist**  
**dilemma**  
**hostile**  
**approach**, to approach  
**ultimately**  
**extinction**  
opposition, **to oppose sth**  
**impoverished**  
**rural**  
**to be based on**  
**scheme**  
**revenue**  
**meanwhile**  
rejection, **to reject**  
**remedy**  
cooperation, **to cooperate**  
**habitat**  
**mammal**  
**site**  
**fatal**  
**nowadays**  
**mishap**  
**security**  
evident, **evidence**, evidently

quote, **to quote**  
glee, **gleeful**  
**distress**  
**assumption**, to assume  
**to sob**  
**to be ashamed of sth**  
**sacred**  
**to brace oneself for sth**  
**pot-hole**  
**bullet**, bullet point  
**to pierce**  
**to enter**  
**to be of such standing**  
**to swear**  
appeasement, **to appease**  
**to satisfy**  
**to spoil**  
**artificial**  
**beneath**  
**aerial**  
**to soar**  
**remote**  
**property**  
**funeral**  
**elaborate**  
**payment**  
**pregnant**  
**to witness**  
**neither ... nor**  
**solemn**  
**breast**  
**harvest**  
**puberty**  
maturity, **mature**  
support, **supportive**, to support  
**to leap**  
**relief**, to relieve  
**to tease**  
**to do harm**  
**flesh**  
**to file**  
**clipping**  
**proof**, to prove  
negligent, **negligence**, to neglect



## Topic 5: Living in a modern world

**robot**

**organism (organ)**

**surgeon**

**to be based on (basis)**

**to adopt**

**human being (humans, humanity)**

**inaction**

**harm (harmful)**

**to conflict**

**existence**

**protection**

**hall of fame**

**mechanical (mechanic)**

**repetitive**

**artificial**

**intelligence**

**remote (remote control)**

**strength**

**weakness**

**prejudiced**

**to resemble (resemblance)**

**menace**

**homicide**

**to approve**

**to abuse (abuse ≠ misuse)**

**Czech**

**labour (labour force)**

**to navigate**

**spacecraft**

**to launch**

**accidental**

**ambassador**

**aboard**

**to probe (on probation)**

**creature (creation, creationism, creationist)**

**stage**

**span (attention span)**

**to spare**

**conscious (self-conscious)**

**to have in mind**

**concept**

**to slap**

**to flap**

**altogether**

**to log in**

**prejudice**

**favour**

**to erase**

**favour**

**record**

**harsh**  
**limit speed**  
**slim**  
**to pretend**  
**appropriate**  
**to bear**  
**to utter** (utterance)  
**award**  
**novel** (novelist)

**Soviet Union**  
**to portray** (portrait)  
**chin**  
**breast**  
**effort**  
**mansion**  
**dust** (dusty)  
**to enter** (entrance, entry)  
**along with**  
**to tack**  
**to depict**  
**handsome**  
**feature**  
**seldom**  
**preparation**  
**ankle**  
**to rest**  
**landing**  
**to gaze**  
**beneath**  
**iron**  
**surface** (superficial)  
**switch**  
**somewhat**  
**to distinguish** (distinction)  
**to emphasize**  
**overalls**  
**rough**  
**to skim**  
**to hover**  
**instant**  
**thought** (thoughtful)  
**to transmit**  
**simultaneous**  
**moreover**  
**to plug in**  
**wire** (wireless)  
**conceivable** (conceive, conception)  
**at any rate**  
**assumption** (to assume)  
**to reveal**  
**ministry**  
**vast**  
**vague**

**distaste**  
**to squeeze**  
**to rot**  
**to patch** (patchwork, patchwork family)  
**cardboard**  
**to bomb** (bombings)  
**site**  
**heap**  
**startling** (to start)  
**to glitter**  
**concrete**  
**terrace** (terraced houses)  
**slavery**  
**ignorance**  
**ignorant**  
**satirical** (satire)  
**surveillance**  
**footage**  
**to track sb.**  
**to monitor**  
**guideline**  
**regulation**  
**evidence**  
**evident**  
**reduction**  
**to account for**  
**to capture** (caption)  
**civil liberty**  
**deputy**  
**control**  
**wary**  
**operation**  
**operator**  
**council** (counsellor)  
**to fail to** (failure)  
**security**  
**guard**  
**undesirable**  
**shift**  
**measure**  
**unaccountable**  
**justice**  
**benign**  
**in terms of**  
**privacy**  
**to enable**  
**basis**  
**category**  
**decade**  
**Home Office**  
**essential** (essentials, essence)  
**instant**  
**communication**  
**to come to terms with**  
**track**

**to indulge in**  
**impact**  
**smart**  
**ability**  
**to diminish**  
**to discriminate** (to discriminate against so.)  
**to determine**  
**consultant**  
**to pay attention to**  
**boundary**  
**to confide in so.**  
**to propel**  
**turnover**  
**interface**  
**pace** (pacemaker)  
**to observe** (observation)  
**network**  
**capital letter**  
**to convey**  
**personality**  
**indifferent** (indifference)  
**portable**  
**tiny**  
**lengthy (length)**  
**abbreviation**  
**to indicate**  
**to offend** (offence, offensive, offender)  
**humble**

**to spray**  
**to contribute** (contribution)  
**power station**  
**to migrate** (migration)  
**to illuminate**  
**collision**  
**to collide**  
**to eliminate**  
**fragile** (≠ frail)  
**in vain**  
**lab**  
**desperate** (desperation, despair)  
**innocence** (innocent)  
**passion** (passionate)  
**fury** (furious)  
**thunder**  
**desire**  
**tide**

# Skills

## A Text skills

### Listening

key words, key  
context  
gist, to get the gist  
to repeat, repetition  
to explain, explanation  
body language  
to take notes  
intonation  
regional  
pronunciation, to pronounce

### Reading techniques

skimming  
scanning  
details

### Text analysis

additional  
fictional, non-fictional  
background information  
precisely, precise  
contrast, in contrast to  
quotations  
interpretation  
reason

### Literary genres

non-fictional  
newspaper article  
informative text  
essay  
review  
biography  
instructions  
legal document  
purpose, to do something on purpose  
style  
argumentative, argument, to argue  
genre  
novel  
short story  
fable  
fairy tale

**poem, poetry**  
**play**  
**typical features**  
**setting**  
**characters**

## **Narrative point of view**

**third-person omniscient narrator**  
**third-person limited narrator**  
**first-person narrator**

## **Narrative techniques**

**author**  
**narrator**  
**reader**  
**character**  
**to identify, identity**  
**irony**  
**description, to describe, descriptive**  
**dialogue**  
**direct speech, indirect speech**  
**flashback**  
**foreshadowing**  
**exposition**  
**main part**  
**conclusion**  
**plot**  
**frame story**

## **B Word Skills**

**word family**  
mind map  
word building  
**compounds**  
**dictionary, monolingual dictionary, bilingual dictionary**  
**heading**  
**to occur, occurrence**  
**idiom, idiomatic**

## **C Writing Skills**

**argumentative essay**  
**introduction**  
**main body**  
**conclusion**  
**positive points**  
**negative points**  
pros, cons, pro, con  
to weigh the pros and cons

## D Speaking skills

**conversation**

**message**

**polite phrases**

**short answers**

**modals**

**concessions**

**feedback phrases**

**question tags**

**discussions, to discuss**

**debate, to debate**

**presentation, to give a presentation**

**project work**

## E Special Skills

**video clips**

**commercials**

**first impression**

**evaluation**

analysis, to analyse

**cartoon**

**aim, to achieve an aim**

**physical maps**

**thematic maps**

**diagrams**

**pie chart**

**line diagram**

**flow chart**

**bar chart**

**paraphrase**

**to summarise, summary**

editing, to edit

**to make a survey**

**questionnaire**

**result**

**to search for, to do research**

**directory**

**search engine**

**bookmark**

**to save paper**

**findings**